

# University of Wisconsin Campus Chilled Water Optimization- Phase I

IDEA Campus Energy Conference 2020 Denver, CO

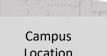
# Outline

- Background / History
- Project Goals
- Modelling the Systems
- Predictive Optimization
- Dispatch Strategies
- Operator Training
- Projected Performance
- Project Schedule

Lake Mendota

# **University of Wisconsin-Madison Location**



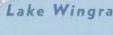


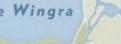


-> 🔂 Madison



WBELTLINE







Lake Monona

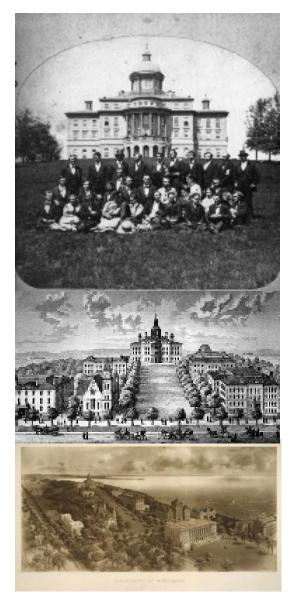
Madison





## University of Wisconsin-Madison

- Founded in 1848 as Wisconsin's land-grant university
- Flagship campus of the 26-campus University of Wisconsin System
- 936-acre main campus (including 300-acre Lakeshore Nature Preserve)
- Largest land owner on Lake Mendota with 4 miles of lakefront
- 9,647 acres statewide including agricultural research stations, experimental farms, arboretum lands and other off-campus properties
- Over 45,300 students and 22,400 faculty & staff (67,700 total)
- Over 24 million GSF of conditioned space
- Over 451,000 living alumni worldwide
- \$3.2 billion annual operating budget
- Ranked 6th nationally in research funding



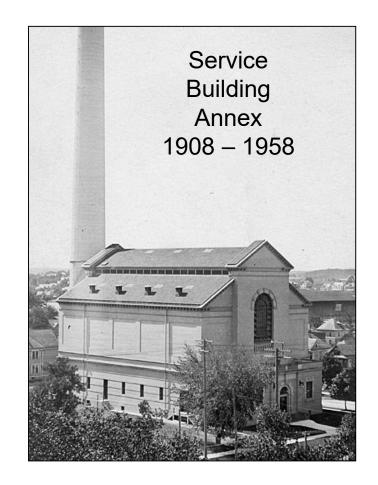
# **UW-Madison Utility Plant Evolution**

- Radio Hall
- Ag Bulletin
- Service Building Annex
- Charter Street H&C Plant (Cooling 1966)
- Walnut Street H&C Plant
- West Campus Cogeneration Plant

Radio Hall

1885 - 1908





#### 1885 – 1908

1899 – 1937

#### 1908 – 1958

- 1958 Present
- 1975 Present 2005 – Present

#### Walnut Street Heating Plant

- 500,000 PPH Steam (Nat. Gas)
- 11,200 Tons Chilled Water (Electric)
- 9,000 Tons Chilled Water (Steam)

#### West Campus Cogeneration Facility

- 400,000 PPH Steam To UW
- 30,000 Tons Chilled Water (Electric) 17.0 MW To UW
- 85.4 MW Combustion Turbine Generator (Nat. Gas) To MGE
- 68.2 MW Extraction/Condensing Steam T/G To MGE

#### **Charter Street Heating Plant**

- 1,100,000 PPH Steam (Nat. Gas)
- 24,000 Tons Chilled Water (Steam)
- 9.7 MW Back Pressure Steam Turbine Generator

Approximate Lake Intake Location

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# **UW-Madison Campus Utility Summary**

- Steam Summary
  - 2,100,000 PPH Total (Installed)
  - 1,800,000 PPH Firm (Less Largest Unit)
  - 1,316,000 PPH Peak (Historical Max)
  - 879,000 PPH Peak (Jan 2019)
- Chilled Water Summary
  - 74,000 Tons Total (Installed)
  - 66,000 Tons Firm (Less Largest Unit)
  - 64,000+ Tons Peak (Historical Max)
  - 56,000 Tons Peak (Jul 2019)
- Electrical Summary
  - 88.7 MW Peak (Aug 2013 Max)
  - 82.6 MW Peak (Sep 2016)
  - 83.4 MW Peak (Jul 2019)



**CSHP** 





WSHP

WCCF

### **Project Goals**

- Reduce operating cost
- Improve efficiency (in that order)
- Make no significant changes to equipment or hardware
- Maintain manual operation of the plants- at least in the short term
- Find potential areas for improvements to be made later

Break up Sheer snowbanks

Clear tire tracks

# **Controls Strategy**

#### **Existing Control Strategy**

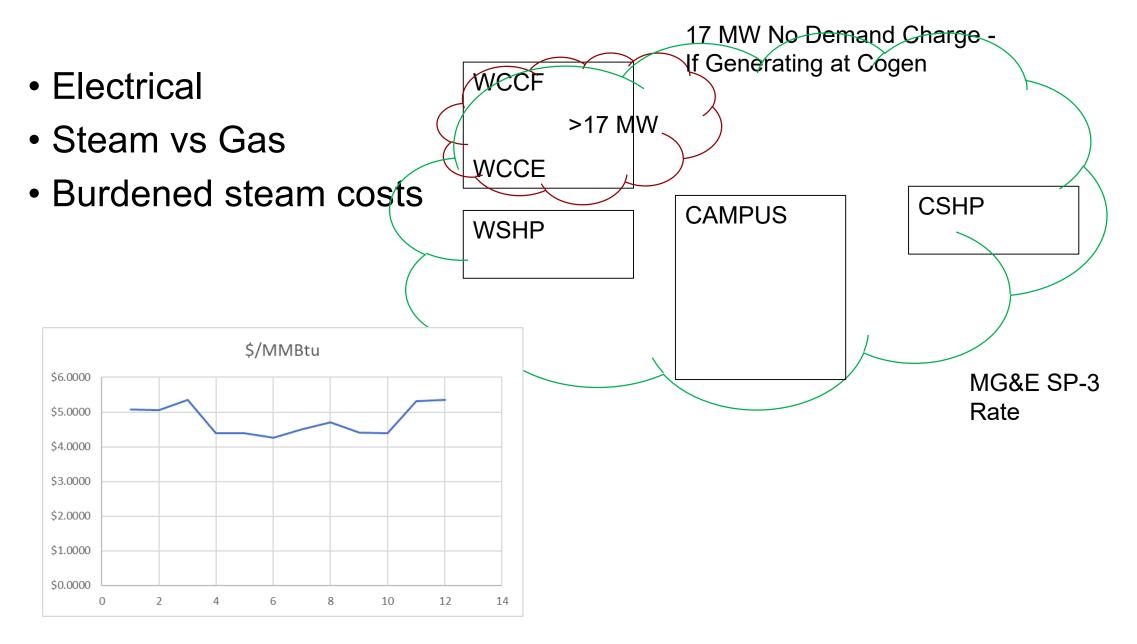
- Delta V
  - Steam Chiller controls
  - Cooling Tower
  - Limited local control loops
- eDNA
  - SCADA
  - Plant Status Board
  - Campus wide data 5 min intervals
- Manual Control
  - Chiller start/stop
  - Dispatch
  - Demand Control

#### **Optimized Strategy**

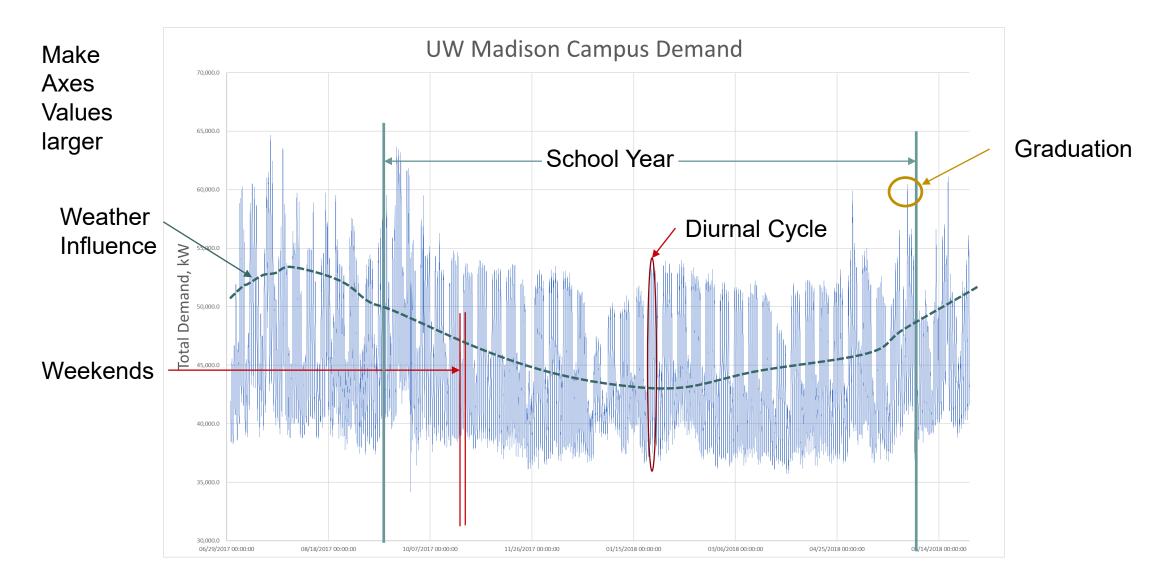
#### • Delta V

- Predictive Optimization
- Recommended Load
- Plant operating curves
- eDNA (Future Transition to Pi)
  - SCADA UW added points
  - Update Plant Status Board
  - Campus wide data 5 min intervals
- Manual Using Predictive Tools
  - Hourly/Weekly Load & Demand
  - Equipment Dispatch Model
  - Execution of Dispatch

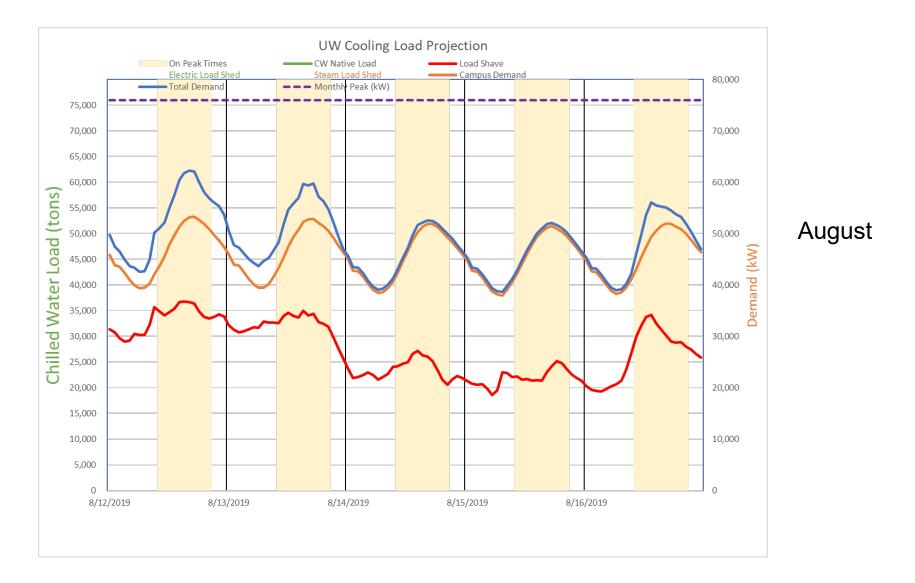
#### Model Billing structure



# Model Campus Electricity Use

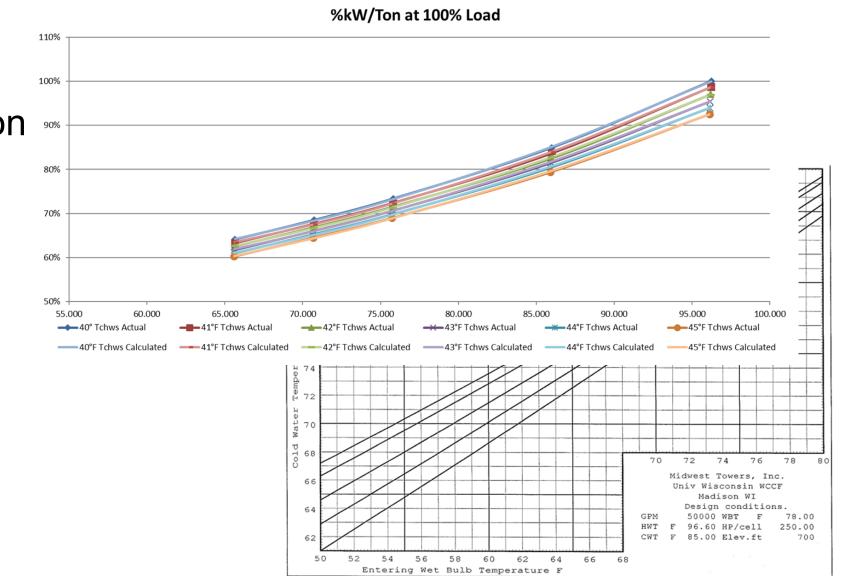


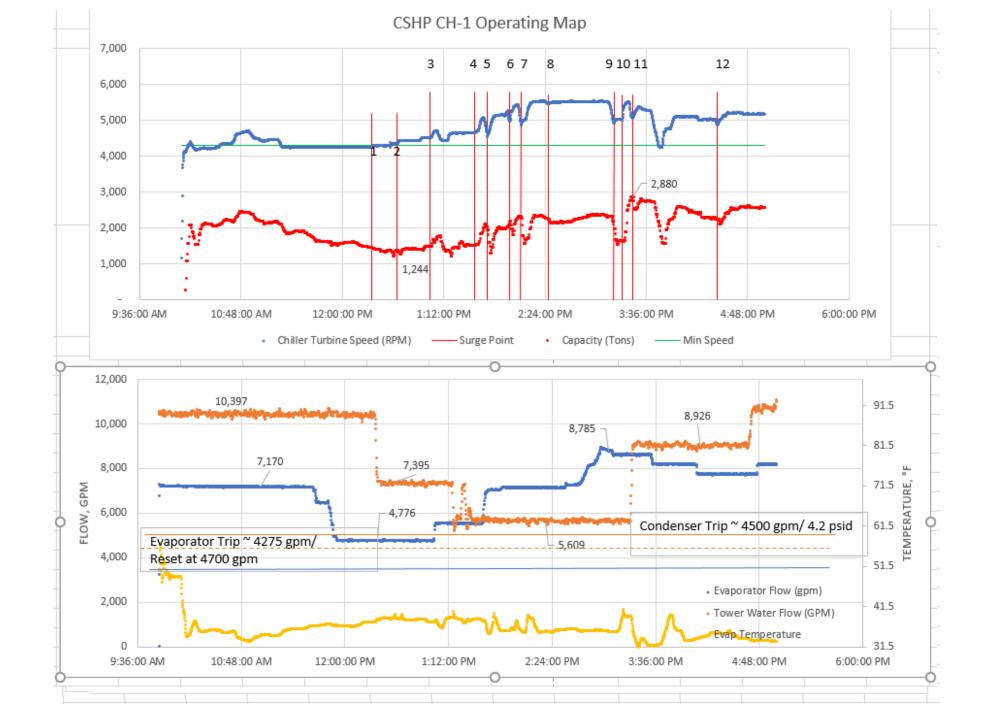
#### Model Chilled Water Use



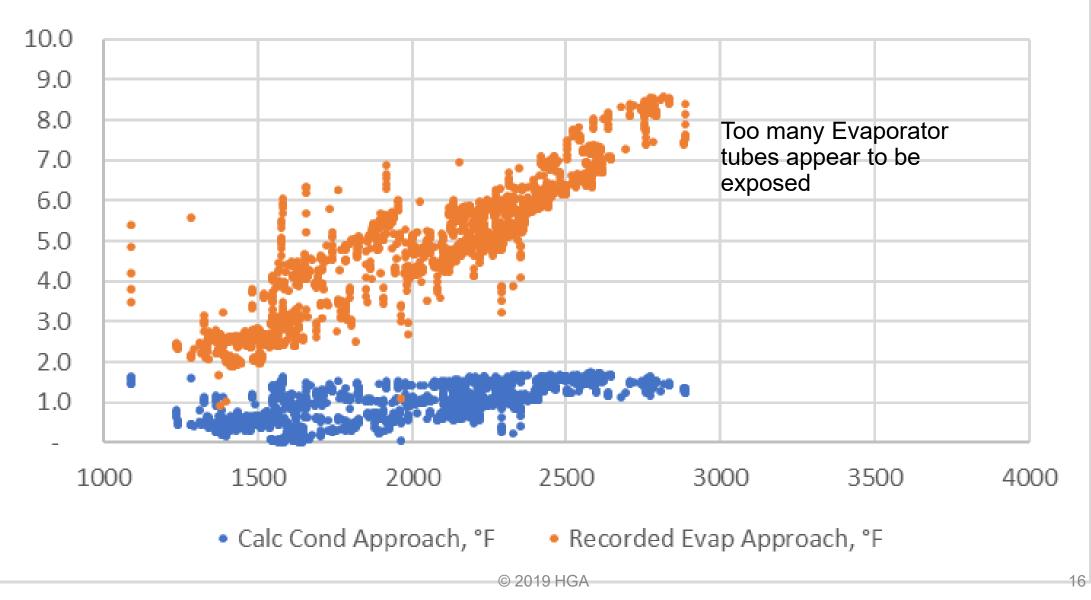
### Model Plants

- WCCF
- WCCE
- Combined operation
- Charter Street



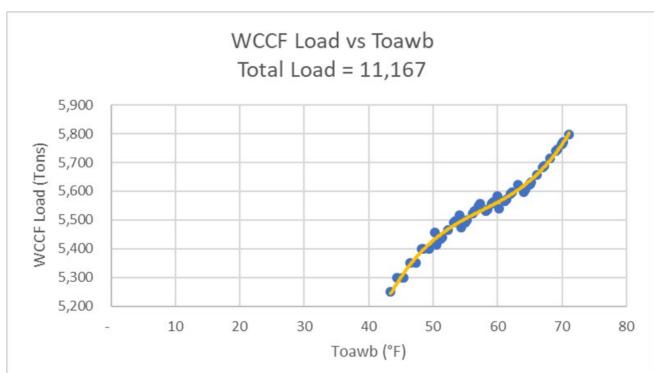


#### CSHP CH-1 Condenser Approach, °F



# **Predictive Optimization**

- Equipment Models
- Plant Limitations
- Loads and Weather
- Optimize Overall Plant Energy Efficiency
- Set up control algorithms



# Model System

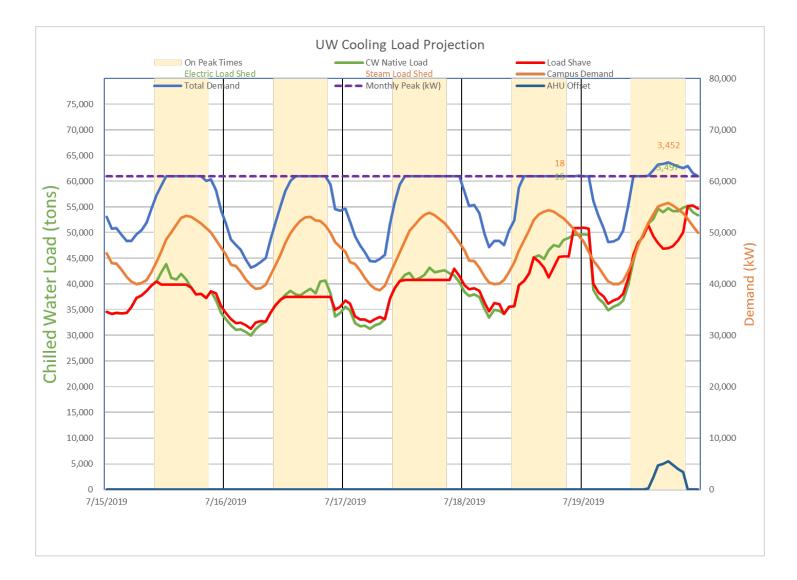
- Demand Control Options
  - Steam Driven Chillers
  - Loop based TES-
    - 4,500,000 Gallons x 4 °F dT ~ 12,500 ton-hrs
  - Building TES (~5,500 tons)



#### **Dispatch Model**

		Date:	8/12	8/12	8/12	8/12	8/12	8/12	8/12	8/12	8/12	8/12	8/12	8/12	8/12	8/12	8/12	8/12	8/12	8/12	8/12	8/12	8/12	8/12	8/12	8/12
		Hour:	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	NCCF EX	Available	11,586	11,609	11,647	11,669	11,665	11,620	11,631	11,634	11,567	11,399	11,441	11,485	11,454	11,418	11,340	11,334	11,346	11,362	11,444	11,502	11,510	11,496	11,472	11,493
	C-5	Yes	5,793	5,804	5,823	5,834	5,832	5,810	5,815	5,817	5,784	5,700	5,720	5,742	5,727	5,709	5,670	5,667	5,673	5,681	5,722	5,751	5,755	5,748	5,736	5,747
	C-6	Yes	5,793	5,804	5,823	5,834	5,832	5,810	5,815	5,817	5,784	5,700	5,720	5,742	5,727	5,709	5,670	5,667	5,673	5,681	5,722	5,751	5,755	5,748	5,736	5,747
١	NCCF	Available	3,693	3,702	3,719	3,729	3,727	3,707	3,712	3,713	3,686	3,628	3,641	3,656	3,646	3,634	3,611	3,609	3,612	3,617	3,642	3,662	3,665	3,660	3,651	3,659
	C-A	No																								
	C-B	Yes	3,693	3,702	3,719	3,729	3,727	3,707	3,712	3,713	3,686	3,628	3,641	3,656	3,646	3,634	3,611	3,609	3,612	3,617	3,642	3,662	3,665	3,660	3,651	3,659
	C-C	No																								
	C-D	Yes																								
	SHP	Available	2,083	2,083	2,083	2,083	2,083	2,083	2,083	2,083	2,083	2,756	2,083	2,083	2,083	2,083	2,083	2,153	3,691	3,745	2,083	2,083	2,083	2,083	2,384	2,083
	C-1	Yes	2,083	2,083	2,083	2,083	2,083	2,083	2,083	2,083	2,083	2,756	2,083	2,083	2,083	2,083	2,083	2,153	1,845	1,872	2,083	2,083	2,083	2,083	2,384	2,083
	C-2	Yes																	1,845	1,872						
	C-3	Yes																								
	C-4	Yes																								
1	NSHP	Available	6,658	5,994	4,834	4,088	4,243	5,682	5,400	5,468	7,559	10,625	10,454	9,546	9,776	9,845	9,994	9,936	8,376	8,293	9,794	9,214	8,947	9,260	10,625	10,464
	C-1	Yes	3,388	3,050	4,834	4,088	4,243	2,892	2,748	2,783	3,847	5,407	5,321	4,858	4,975	5,010	5,086	5,057	4,263	4,220	4,985	4,689	4,553	4,713	5,407	5,326
	C-2	Yes																								
	C-3	Yes																								
	C-4	Yes	3,269	2,943				2,790	2,652	2,685	3,712	5,218	5,134	4,688	4,801	4,835	4,908	4,880	4,113	4,072	4,810	4,525	4,393	4,548	5,218	5,139
		1																								

#### Set up plant dispatch strategies

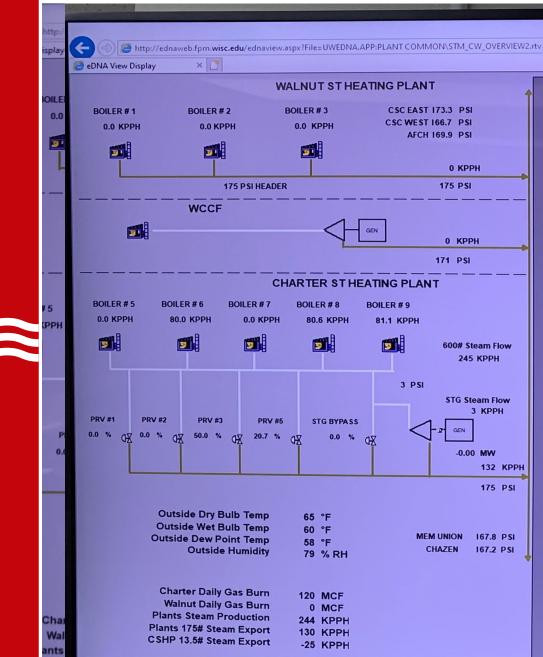


# **Operator training**

- Change the focus to different KPIs
- Get used to the models and tools
- Thermal Storage

- C Search.

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Cha	arter St Heating	Plant	Wa	Inut St Heating	g Plant		WCCF	
	Chiller 1			Chiller 1		RTN	_ D	SPLY
55.3 °F		68.0 °F	80.8 °F		82.0 °F	and the second se	nt DP <b>19.1</b>	
OGPA	and the second	/4000 tons	16		/6000 tons	BYP F PRIM F	LOW 17961	
	Chiller 2			Chiller 2		SEC F	LOW 21445 TEMP 70	
48.2 °F	<b>#</b>	48.2*F	63.8 °F		63.7 °F		Chiller 5 C	
OGPN		/4000 tone	0 GI		/3500 tons		B.com	39.7 F
	Chiller 3	On		Chiller 3		9965 GPM	المر 0.539 kW/ton	4668tons
48.2 °F	<b>#</b>	39.6 °F	76.6 °F		76.2 °F	Comp A On	Chiller 6	
14337GPM		and a second	0 GF		/5500 tone	51.6 °F	_ <b>de</b> -	
	Chiller 4			Chiller 4		8919 GPM	' <u></u> 0.556 kW/ton	4422tons
54.9 °F	<b>#</b>	64.9 °F	80.3 °F		77.0 °F	Cons Grie	Chiller A	Tractorio
	A 0.0 PPN/ton 0		0 GP		/6600 tons	73.0°F		74.055
P	Plant DP SP 15.0	peid					-	
	Plant DP 15.0 SEC FLOW 17103			t DP SP 0.0 I	Construction of the second s	129 GPM	0.000 kW/ton Chiller B	tions
51.6 °F		42.0 °F	50.9 °F	Plant DP 19.4 (	PSID 41.8 °F	49.0 °F		On
RTN	V.2	SPLY	RTN	w -	SPLY		- <b>#</b>	40.0 °F
	EAST CAMPUS			WEST CAMPL	JS	9028 GPM	0.515 kW/ton Chiller C	3637 tons On
	10.5 PSI	1	1			50.0 °F	. <u>#</u>	39.0 *F
54.1 °F	11.2 PS		53.5 °F	<u>1</u> 7.8 PSI	40.5 °F	9022 GPM	•• 🛄	3821tons
RTN P2	MEM LIB/UNION	SPLY	ŘTN	AFCH	SPLY		Chiller D	On
57.2°F	13.1 PSI	40.9°F	51.3 °F P	1 16.9 P SI	40.5 °F	50.0 °F	_ <u>#</u>	39.0 °F
RTN	EDUCATION	SPLY	RTN	CSC	SPLY	9053 GPM	0.525 kW/ton	4084 tons
50.3 °F		40.0 °F	50.245	10.000		Plan	nt DP 19.7 p	sid
RTN	CHAZEN	SPLY	50.2 °F RTN	16.8 PSL WAISMAN	40.2*F SPLY	SEC F	LOW 27418 G	PM PM
E UP						TWR-T	'EMP 69 •	
E UP	0 Gal 0 Gal		CSHP	5034 tons		RTN	-,,,,-	SPLY
UP	0 Gal		WSHP	0 tons	V	VCCF ELEC D	EMAND 1	4320 kW
UP			WCCF	11647 tons	CAN	IPUS ELEC D		2320 kW
UP	607 Gal	WC	CF - EXP	9009 tons		OTAL ELEC D		2320 kW
OP	597 Gal	TOTAL	CAMPUS	25690 tons		PEAK ELEC		
					and the second			2420 kW

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**3 KPPH** 

132 KPPH 175 PSI

167.8 PSI

167.2 PSI

411

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CSHP CHW MA

WSHP CHW MA

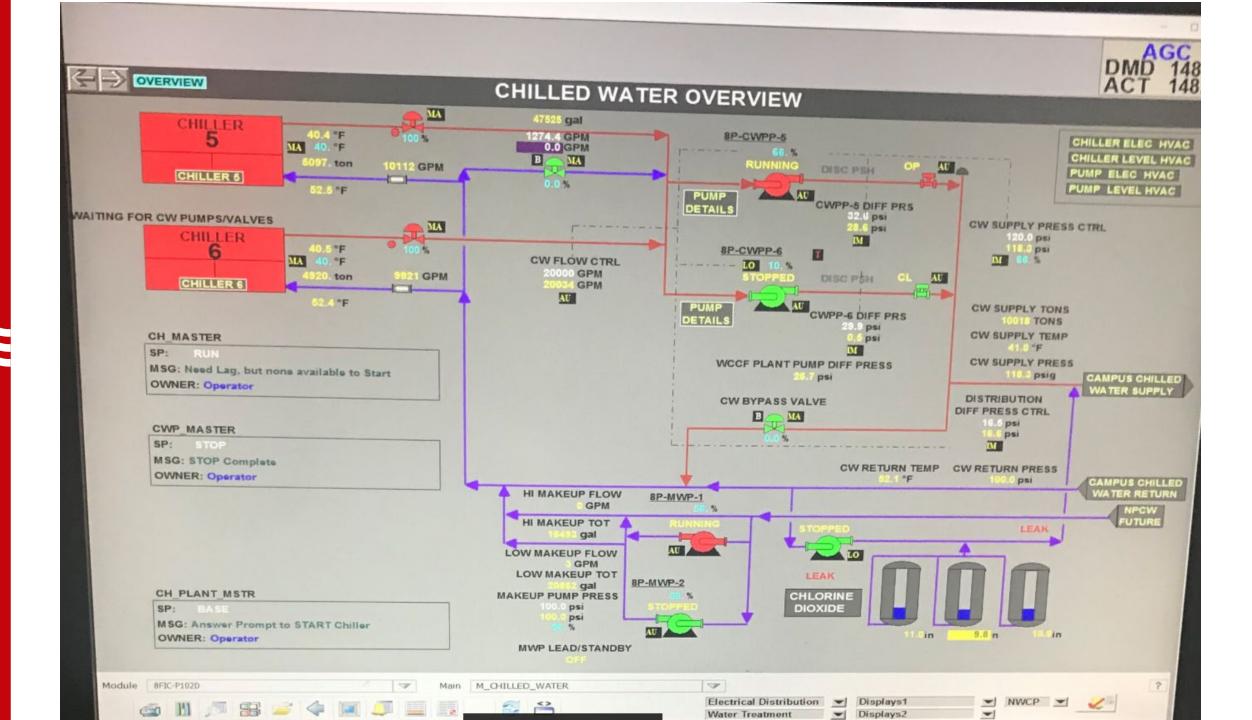
WCCF A-D CHW MA

WCCF 5-6 CHW MA

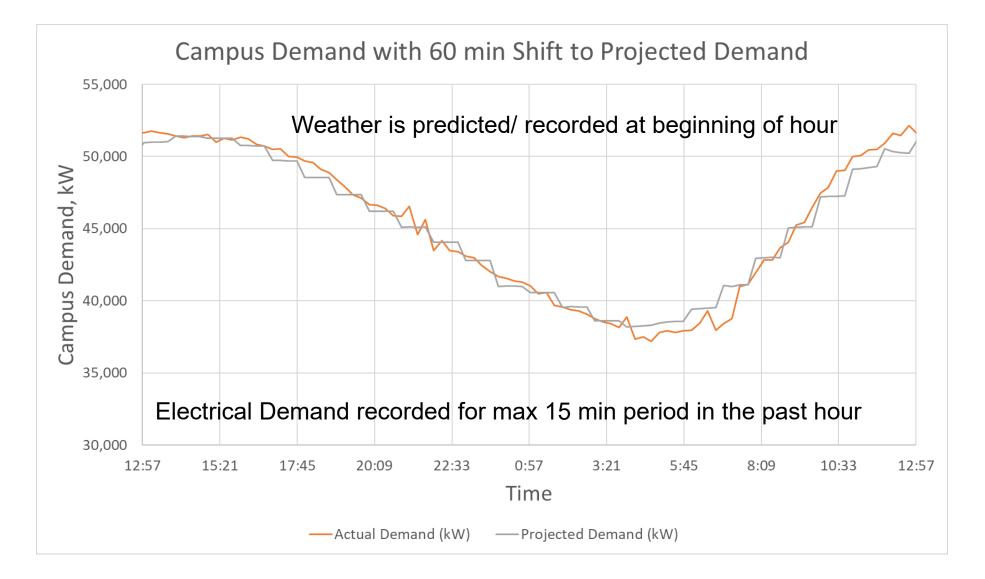
TOTAL CHW MA

SAMSUNG

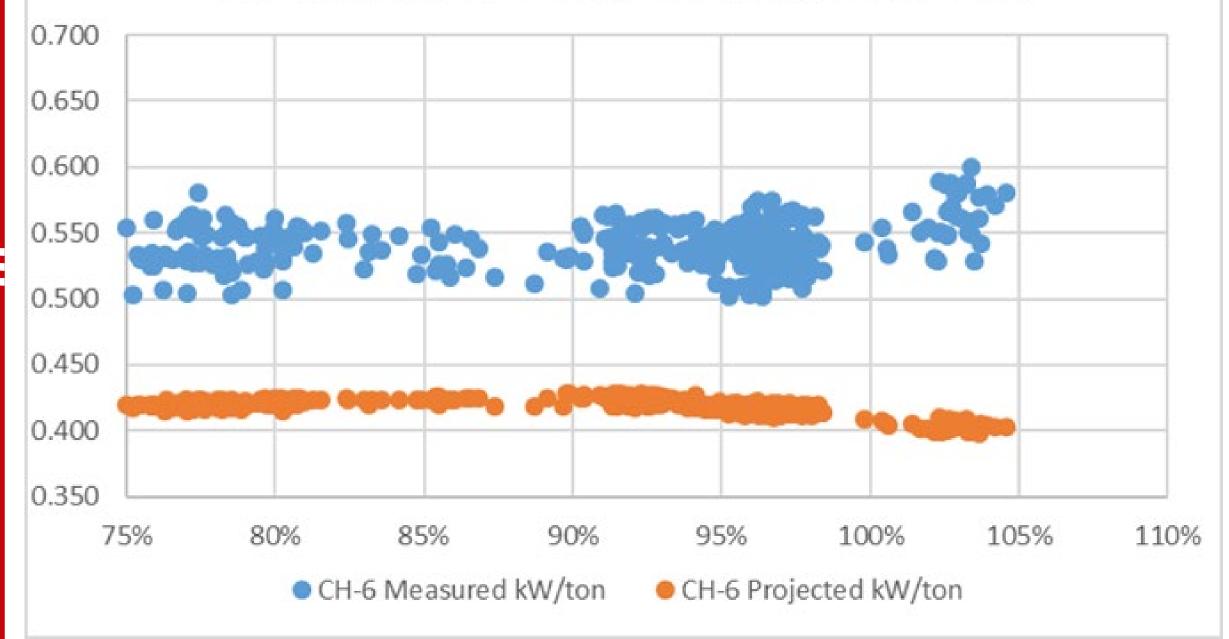
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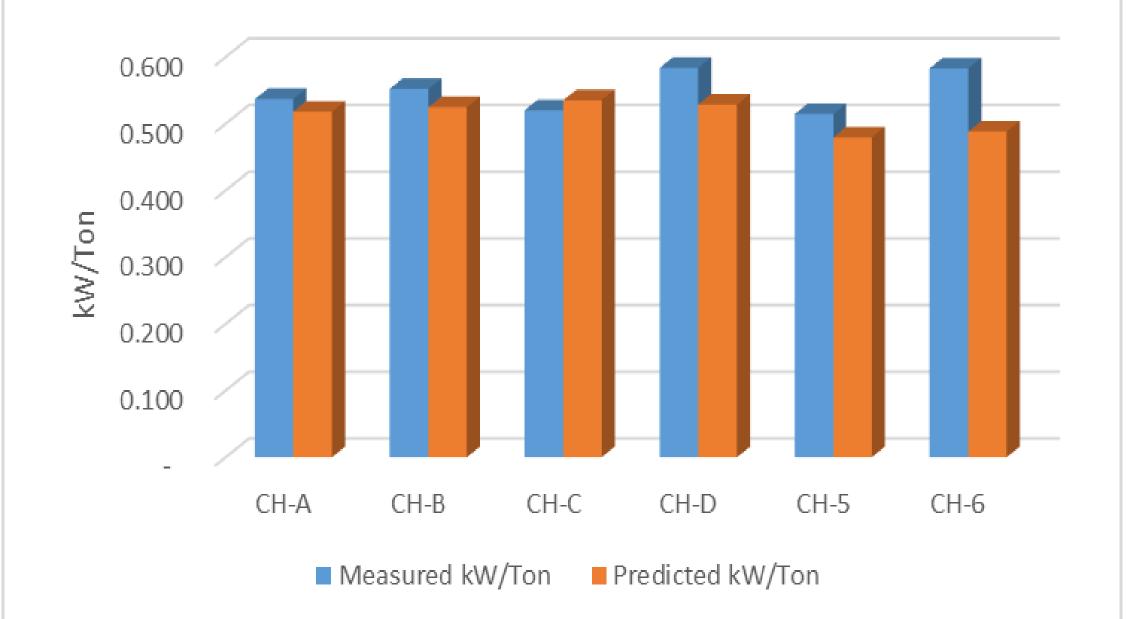
#### Adjusting the model



#### CH6 Measured vs Projected kW/ton vs Load



#### Average Annual kW/Ton (2017-18)



# **Projected Savings**

	2018 Historical	Optimized Plant Load Sharing	% Change
Demand Costs			
Customer Maximum Demand	\$450,715	\$541,996	20%
Maximum On-Peak Demand	\$655,378	\$732,424	12%
WCCF Demand Adder	\$292,842	\$0	-100%
Energy Costs			
On Peak Energy	\$146,853	\$131,357	-11%
On Peak Energy	\$158,589	\$115,703	-27%
WCCF Energy	\$1,791,861	\$1,921,075	7%
Total Annual Electric Utility Bill	\$3,496,239	\$3,442,555	-2%
CW System Steam Utility Cost	\$1,351,239	\$1,053,026	-22%
	\$4,847,478	\$4,495,581	-7%
	Potential Savings:	\$351,897	

Strategy	Savings % on Baseline	Utility Cost Avoidance
WCCFE Savings	14% Electric	\$143,000
WCCFOM Savings	8% Electric	\$144,000
CSHP Savings	8% on Steam 4% on Electric	\$201,000
Demand Shifting Savings	9% On-Peak Demand	\$270,000
Dispatch Strategy Savings	13% on Bills	\$352,000
All Combined (with interactions)	18% on Bills	\$890,000

# Timeline

	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	19	19	19	19	19	19	20	2	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Model Utility Rates (Elec & CHW)																		
Confirm limitations and Curves																		
Implement Load projection Model																		
Test alternate plant configurations																		
Ongoing Training																		
Update Status Screens																		
Optimize WCCF																		
Optimize WCCE																		
Create Operating Curves for CSHP Chillers																		
Optimize CSHP																		
Implement Cost Tool																		
Monitor and Make Adjustments																		
Physical Plant Changes																		

## THANK YOU!

**Questions?** 

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#### Joe Witchger, PE

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